# Lab-wide Learning Outcomes for Isle Royale

## **Knowledge-Based Outcomes**

Upon completion of *Isle Royale*, students should be able to:

- 1. Describe the basic characteristics of logistic growth, indicating when populations are expected to grow logistically.
- 2. Explain why predator and prey populations often exhibit population cycles.

#### **Skills-Based Outcomes**

Upon completion of *Isle Royale*, students should be able to:

1. Draw qualitative graphs that illustrate the concepts of logistic growth, carrying capacity, and predator-prey cycling.

# Isle Royale, Part 1: The Moose Arrive

## **Knowledge-Based Outcomes**

Upon completion of *Part 1: The Moose Arrive*, students should be able to:

- 1. Describe why the growth of populations is limited by resources; giving examples of limiting factors.
- 2. Differentiate between the exponential and logistic population growth models.

#### **Skills-Based Outcomes**

Upon completion of *Part 1: The Moose Arrive*, students should be able to:

- 1. Graph qualitatively how populations grow, absent factors limiting their growth.
- 2. Evaluate whether a population is experiencing exponential or logistic growth based on a graph of the population's growth rate.
- 3. Identify the carrying capacity for a population based on a graph of population size versus time.
- 4. Predict how a population already at its carrying capacity will respond if its carrying capacity is either artificially increased or decreased.

# Isle Royale, Part 2: The Wolves Arrive

#### **Knowledge-Based Outcomes**

Upon completion of *Part 2: The Wolves Arrive*, students should be able to:

- 1. Describe a classic predator-prey population cycle, indicating which population grows or shrinks first, and why.
- 2. Explain how predators can indirectly improve the overall health of a prey species.

#### **Skills-Based Outcomes**

Upon completion of *Part 2: The Wolves Arrive*, students should be able to:

1. Evaluate the most informative way to graphically present experimental data.

# Isle Royale, Part 3: Changes in Climate

# **Knowledge-Based Outcomes**

Upon completion of *Part 3: Changes in Climate*, students should be able to:

1. Explain the "paradox of enrichment".

#### **Skills-Based Outcomes**

Upon completion of *Part 3: Changes in Climate*, students should be able to:

1. Predict qualitatively what will happen to a population's carrying capacity as a limiting resource either increases or decreases in availability.

Isle Royale, Part 4: An Extended Exploration: The t-Test

## **Knowledge-Based Outcomes**

Upon completion of *Part 4: An Extended Exploration: The t-Test*, students should be able to:

1. Understand the roles of both the null and alternative hypotheses in inferential statistics.

### **Skills-Based Outcomes**

Upon completion of *Part 4: An Extended Exploration: The t-Test*, students should be able to:

1. Determine whether there is a statistically significant difference between two means using a t-test.